

SIR JAMES CANTLIE
(1851-1926)

President of the Royal Society of
Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.

Detailed list of material in the
WELLCOME LIBRARY FOR THE HISTORY & UNDERSTANDING OF MEDICINE
MSS. 6931-6941 & 7920-7941
(see also **MSS.1456-1499** for additional Cantlie material)

Western Manuscripts List No. 24
July 1993, revised August 2005

MS. 6931

SIR JAMES CANTLIE (1851-1926), F.R.C.S., President of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene.

Letters to Cantlie, some as co-editor of the Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, with occasional items of correspondence and a few notes to others, notably Ernest Abraham Hart (1835-98) and Patrick Manson (1844-1902). Various authors including several items by Charles Lindsay Wattie (1846-88) M.D., acting as a surgeon with the Turkish army, and Archibald Watson (1849-1940) of Adelaide University. Single and copy letters by the Chinese statesmen Li Hung Chang (1823-1901) and Sun Yat Sen (1867-1925). 1877-1912 and n.d. 110 items.

Summary List

- 1-80. Letters to James Cantlie, 1877-1909 and n.d.
- 81-94. British Medical Association letters, 1898.
- 95-100. Miscellaneous correspondence, 1889-1912 and n.d.
- 101-110. Letters to other persons, 1897-1909 and n.d.

Presented by Major Neil Cantlie, 1931 (acc. nos. 69762, 89186).

Detailed List

1-80 **Letters to James Cantlie**

1. Charles Lindsay Wattie, Varna, 1 August 1877, 4p.Ms.
2. Charles Lindsay Wattie, The Turkish Camp, with Assaff Pasha, near Senankivj[?], 18 September 1877, 4p.Ms.
3. Charles Lindsay Wattie, Sofia, 28 November 1877, 4p.Ms.
4. Charles Lindsay Wattie, Sofia, 18 December 1877, 4p.Ms.
5. Archibald Watson, The University, Adelaide, 23 March 1885, 4p.Ms.
6. Archibald Watson, The University, Adelaide, 2 April 1886, 4p.Ms.
7. Archibald Watson, Hong Kong, 24 January 1887, 3p.Ms.
- 8/1-2 Archibald Watson, The University, Adelaide, 6 November 1887, 8p.Ms.
- 9/1-3 Archibald Watson, Ferguson Street, North Williamstown, Melbourne, Victoria, 13 February 1888, 12p.Ms.
10. Birdwood van Somers Taylor, Fuh Ning, Foochow, 5 March 1888, 1p.Ms.
11. John Milne, Seismological Society of Japan, Tokyo, 12 April 1888, 1p.Ms.
12. Thomas B. Adam, Foochow, 21 May 1888, 2p.Ms.
13. Archibald Watson, The University, Adelaide, 26 September 1888, 4p.Ms.
14. [?] Snell[?], no address, 31 December 1888, 2p.Ms., endorsed 'St. J.[ohn's] A.[mbulance] Assoc.'
15. [?]R. Herron, Manila, 12 December 1889, 1p.Ms.
16. George Cowie, Dullan Brai, Dufftown, Scotland, 22 January 1890, 3p.Ms.
17. B. do Cereal[?], Villa Boniparto, Macao, 3 January 1891, 2p.Ms.
18. Thomas Johnstone-Bourne, S.S. "Glenavon", Singapore, 5 August 1891, 4p.Ms.
19. Sydney B. J. Skertchly, Kowloon, Hong Kong, 17 May 1893, 2p.Ms.
20. James Jameson, War Office, London, 25 January 1895, 2p.Ms.
- 21/1-4 H. M. Hillier, Custom House, Kowloon, Hong Kong, 13 July 1895. [Covering an additional letter, a chinese prescription and a list of medicines for the cure of

- cholera], 8p.Ms.
22. Percy Athelstan Nightingale, Bangkok, 8 August 1895, 2p.Ms.
 23. Augustine Henry, Custom House, Shanghai, 3 March 1896, 3p.Ms.
 24. W. J. Church Brasier, [St. John Ambulance Brigade Chief Superintendent], St. John's Gate, Clerkenwell, London, 19 September 1896, 1p.Ms.
 - 25/1-2 Edmund Durrant, 90 High Street, Chelmsford, 25 October 1896, 5p.Ms.
 26. Edmund Durrant, 90 High Street, Chelmsford, 28 October 1896, 3p.Ms.
 27. S. Coode Hore, Writtle, Chelmsford, 29 October 1896, 1p.Ms.
 28. Nusservansi Fakirji Surveyor, 145 Queen's Road, Bombay, 13 November 1896, 3p.Ms.
 29. Frederick John Burge, Shanghai, 26 May 1897, 2p.Ms.
 30. Kenneth McLeod, Rose Cottage, Netley, Hants, 8 October 1897, 1p.Ms.
 31. William A. Mackinnon, 28 Evelyn Gardens, South Kensington, 9 October 1897, 4p.Ms.
 32. H. L. Gibbon, Mountclare, Isle of Bute, 28 January 1898, 4p.Ms.
 33. H. L. Gibbon, Mountclare, Isle of Bute, 3 February 1898, 4p.Ms.
 34. Robert Koch, Charitestrasse 1, Berlin, 2 July 1898, 4p.Ms.
 35. Patrick Wilkins O'Gorman, 41 Maclise Road, Kensington, 21 July 1898, 4p.Ms.
 36. E. Smith, [Foreign Secretary], Free Church of Scotland, Edinburgh, 27 September 1898. 3p.Ms.
 37. Dr. Bonnafy, Médecin en chef de la Marine, Ministère de la Marine, Paris, 27 September 1898, 3p.Ms.
 38. Alexander Lyall, Swatow, 19 October 1898, 3p.Ms.
 39. George Douglas Gray, Acting Principal Medical Officer, British Central Africa, Zomba, 25 November 1898, 2p.Ms.
 - 40/1-3 Henry Strachan, no address, 29 November 1898, 12p.Ms.
 41. Walter Charles Cross Pakes, Guy's Hospital and 14 Trinity Square, London, 19 December 1898, 2p.Ms.

42. Fleming Mant Sandwith, Cairo, Egypt, 6 January 1899, 4p.Ms.
43. Walter Charles Cross Pakes, 14 Trinity Square, London, 21 January 1899, 3p.Ms.
44. Walter Jason Buchanan, Bhagalpur, India, 10 April 1899, 4p.Ms.
- 45/1-2 V. Thébault, Préparateur à la Faculté de Médecine, 25 Rue Turbigo, Paris, 27 April 1899, 2p.Ms. and visiting card.
46. James Laidlaw Maxwell, 49 Highbury Park, London, 19 May 1899, 2p.Ms.
47. Walter Jason Buchanan, Bhagalpur, India, 16 June 1899, 4p.Ms.
48. Clarence Henry Massiah, Edinburgh House, Leonora, WC Demerara, 5 July 1899, 2p.Ms.
49. William George Tottenham Posnett, 41 Upper Fitzwilliam Street, Dublin, 23 July 1899, 2p.Ms.
50. George Parker, 14 Pembroke Road, Clifton, Bristol, 28 September 1899, 2p.Ms.
51. William Dick[?s], Netley, 31 October 1899, 3p.Ms.
52. Almroth Edward Wright, Pathological Laboratory, Netley, 17 November 1899, 1p.Ms.
53. Henry Skey Muir, Surgeon General, War Office, 18 Victoria Street, London, 18 November 1899, 1p.Ms.
54. George Henry Falkiner Nuttall, Pathological Laboratory, New Museums, Cambridge, 20 November 1899, 2p.Ms.
55. Samuel George Shattock, Royal College of Surgeons, Lincoln's Inn Fields, London, 15 December 1899, 3p.Ms.
- 56/1-2 John Weddick, Wailuku, Maui, Hawaii, n.d. [23 February 1900], 2p.Ms.
57. William Alexander Mackay, Calle Fuente 18, Huelva, Spain, 25 February 1900, 4p.Ms.
58. F. H. Haquez[?], Billiter Square Buildings, London, 2 March 1900, 3p.Ms.
59. [Signature missing], Office of Principal Medical Officer, H.M. Troops, Western District, Devonport, 11 March 1900, 2p.Ms.
- 60/1-2 Percy Athelstan Nightingale, Bangkok, 14 March 1900, 2p.Ms.
61. Frederick John Burge, Shanghai, 3 April 1900, 1p.Ms.

- 62/1-2 Cuthbert Christy, Royal Bombay Boat Club, 7 April 1900, 8p.Ms.
- 63/1-2 George Henry Falkiner Nuttall, Pathological Laboratories, New Museums, Cambridge, 3 May 1900, 2p.Ms.
64. Albert Boddaert, Ghent, Belgium, 23 July 1900, 2p.Ms.
65. Sir Henry Frederick Norbury, Director-General of the Medical Department of the Navy, 1 September 1900, 1p.Ms.
66. Henry Noble Joynt, Labasa, Fiji, 9 February 1901, 2p.Ms.
67. William George Kynaston Barnes, H.M.S. "Undaunted" (on passage home from China), 17 February 1901, to Messrs. Bale, Sons & Danielsson; regarding the Journal of Tropical Medicine, 2p.Ms.
68. James Jameson, War Office, London, 15 April 1901, 1p.Ms.
69. Sir William McGregor, Government House, Lagos, 30 April 1901, 2p.Ms.
- 70/1-2 Philip Durrell Pank, Superintendent of Dispensaries and Vaccination, Jaipur, Rajputana, 23 May 1901, 5p.Ms.
71. Ronald Ross, School of Tropical Medicine, Thompson Yates Laboratory, University College, Liverpool, 10 June 1901, 2p.Ms.
- 72/1-3 E. W. Graham, Onitsha, Southern Nigeria, West Africa, 7 August 1908, 3p.Ms.
73. E. Rudel, Singtang, West Borneo, 12 May 1909, 1p.Ms.
74. Kenneth McLeod, Army Medical School, Netley, 27 October n.y., 3p.Ms.
75. [?]S. M. Gell, no address, n.d., 3p.Ms., incomplete.
76. F. G. H. Edwards, 49 Bernard Street, Russell Square, 11 November n.y., 2p.Ms.
77. H. Davies-Walls, Highmead, Llanybyther, South Wales, 24 March n.y., 2p.Ms.
78. John Francis Molyneux, Bridge Road, Battersea, n.d., 3p.Ms.
79. W. A. Harper, 2 Whitehall Court, London, 24 March n.y., 2p.Ms.
80. [?]T. Silberman, n.d., 1p.Ms.

81-94 **British Medical Association letters - 1898**

81. George Lovell Gulland, 6 Alva Street, Edinburgh, 10 January 1898, to Patrick Manson, 1p.Ms.
82. Francis Fowke, General Secretary's Office, 429 Strand, London, 20 January 1898, to Cantlie, 1p.Ms.
83. George Lovell Galland, 6 Alva Street, Edinburgh, 18 May 1898, to Cantlie, post card, 1p.
84. Henry Peers Dimmock, Ashbrook Valley Drive, Harrogate, 16 July 1898, to Cantlie, 3p.Ms.
85. Jonathan Munro Moir, 15 High Street, Inverness, 15 July 1898, to Cantlie, 1p.Ms.
86. James Wright, Holland House, Murrayfield, Edinburgh, 19 July 1898, to Cantlie, 3p.Ms.
87. George Thin, 63 Harley Street, Cavendish Square, London, 20 July 1898, to Cantlie, 2p.Ms.
88. Robert Moir, 46 South Street, St. Andrews, 24 July 1898, to Cantlie, 1p.Ms.
89. George Lovell Gullard, 6 Alva Street, Edinburgh, 31 July 1898, to Cantlie, 1p. post card.
90. John Butler Hamilton, 5 Elliott Terrace, The Hoe, Plymouth, 2 August 1898, to Cantlie, 4p.Ms.
91. B.M.A. memorandum, n.d. [1898], concerning the spread of malaria and an attempt to persuade the Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs to send appropriate experts to British Central Africa and elsewhere.
92. Raphaël Blanchard, 226 Boulevard Saint Germain, [Paris], visiting card.
93. Sir Joseph Ewart, Bewcastle, Dyke Road, Brighton, visiting card.
94. Jules Guiarot, 19 Rue Gay Lussac, [Paris], visiting card.

95-100 **Miscellaneous Correspondence**

95. Members of the Council, College of Medicine for Chinese Hong Kong, 12 July 1889, to Li Hung-Chang, 2p.Ms., draft by Cantlie.
96. Li-Hung-Chang, no address, n.d., to the Directors of the Hong Kong College of Medicine, 1p.Ms.

97. James Cantlie, Rome, 4 January 1900, to Miss Falcke, 2p.Ms.
98. James Cantlie, 46 Devonshire Street, Portland Place, London, 31 January 1900, to Mr. Goldsmith, 1p.Ms.
- 99/1-2. Sun Yat Sen, The President's office, Nanking, 21 January 1912, to Mr and Mrs Cantlie, 2p. Typ. Copy.
- 100/1-2. Sun Yat Sen, The President's office, Nanking, 12 March 1912, to Mrs. Cantlie, 2p. Typ. Copy.

101-110 Letters to other persons

101. To [Ernest Abraham Hart, Editor of British Medical Journal], March 1897, summary of newspaper report by an anonymous author, 1p.Ms.
102. George Bainbridge, Karachi, 8 April 1897, to E. A. Hart, 3p.Ms.
103. Herbert Herbert, Bombay, 10 June 1897, to E. A. Hart, 2p.Ms.
104. Leonard Rogers, c/o William Watson Co., Bombay, 18 August 1898, to William John Ritchie Simpson [co-editor Journal of Tropical Medicine], 2p.Ms.
105. Michael Foster, The Royal Society, Burlington House, London, 28 October 1898, to Patrick Manson, 2p.Ms.
106. Izett William Anderson, 3 Hartfield Square, Eastbourne, 24 July 1899, to P. Falke, 1p.Ms.
107. Robert Thomas Booth, The Wesleyan Mission Men's Hospital, Hankow, 23 March 1907, to Sir Patrick Manson, 2p.Ms.
108. George Michael James Giles, Ferogpur Road, Lahore, 28 December 1909, to Mr. Bule/Buli[?]
109. C. P. Newcombe, Muswell Hill, n.d., to the Editor [of the B. M. J.?), 1p.Typ.
110. Mrs. Cox [signature removed], no address, n.d., to Mrs Harris, 2p.Ms., incomplete.

MSS. 7920-7941 Additional Material relating to Cantlie's career in public health and medicine and his social activities, in Britain and Hong Kong.

Presented to the Wellcome Library in June 1999 by Mrs Jean Cantlie Stewart, grand-daughter of Sir James Cantlie. Accession 803. Additional photocopies of letters from Sun Yat Sen presented by J C Stewart in September 2002; mostly high quality duplicates of existing ones, plus five other letters not previously in this collection. Accession 1086 (integrated into MS.7934). The original of MS.7934/10, an incomplete letter from Sun Yat Sen in Tokyo to Mrs Cantlie, was also donated separately by J C Stewart in September 2002. Accession 108

Covering dates: c.1870-1984

Extent: 7 boxes (8 volumes, 6 bundles, 1 file, 191 items)

MS.7920-7927: Scrap-book volumes, 1875-1935

These were probably compiled by Cantlie, his wife or by both of them. The ones which post-date his death were probably compiled by

another family member.

8 volumes.

MS.7920

Scrap-book [a 'Letts's Office Diary and Almanac for 1887'] containing newspaper and journal cuttings, concert and dinner programmes, tickets, illustrations, letters and notes to Cantlie, invitations, visiting cards, lecture and meeting notices, songs, poems and menu cards. Subjects covered are: the work of the College of Medicine for Chinese, including references to student Sun Yat Sen; the civilian and military first aid and ambulance movements in Britain and Hong Kong that were inspired by Cantlie, including the St John Ambulance Association and the Volunteer Medical Staff Corps; social functions of Charing Cross Hospital Medical School; activities of "Ye Cronies", a Burns tribute association, and the Hong Kong "Odd Volumes" Society, both set up by Cantlie in Hong Kong; tributes and thanks to Cantlie on his departure from Hong Kong in 1896; letters of thanks from grateful patients; the sinking of the English steamer the *Kowshing* by a Japanese war-ship near Shopaioul Island [c.1891]. Notably contains two travel permits labelled 'Passport to Peking' one being a large folded sheet of paper in Chinese [blue and red ink] stamped by the British Consul in Port Tientsin*(for a translation of the passport please apply to the Duty Archivist), and the other a manuscript document in English granting permission for Dr and Mrs Cantlie's to visit Vladivostok, Russia, 1894; pencil sketch [by Cantlie] of Hong Kong hospital ship *Hygeia*; Manila lottery tickets, 1893; literature on opening of the Passmore Edwards Convalescent Home for Charing Cross Hospital, Jul 1896. Partially indexed.

1875-c.1900 [contents mainly cover 1890-c.1900].

1 volume.

224ff. (Directory printed pp.1-24; index foliated in pencil pp.1-9; diary printed pp.1-365 then foliated in pencil to p.398; 2 front, 2 end pages unfoliated; many pages blank).

MS.7921

Scrap-book containing newspaper and journal cuttings invitations, programmes and tickets. Subjects covered are Cantlie's views on the physical degeneration of Londoners, caused in particular by the impure air they are subjected to; first aid to the sick and wounded in war and civilian life, including Cantlie's involvement in the raising, establishment and training [in Aldershot] of the Volunteer Medical Staff Corps and his work with the London V.M.S.C. of which he was Surgeon-Commandant, establishment of similar corps in Aberdeen, Edinburgh and Belfast universities, work of the St John Ambulance Association; medical mission to suppress the cholera epidemic in Egypt, 1883, which included Cantlie; annual Christmas

entertainment of patients given by the Charing Cross Hospital Student's Club and Mr R Ross Robertson's annual entertainment to the outdoor poor (Bower Cottage), St Pancras, in which Cantlie performed, 1881-1886; social gatherings and annual dinners of the London Morayshire and London Aberdeen University clubs; opening of the College of Medicine for Chinese, Hong Kong, 1887, by Cantlie and Dr Patrick Manson; Cantlie's insistence on the importance of medical examination prior to outdoor sports.

1881-1890.

1 volume.

70ff. (Printed pp.5-142, pp.63-66 missing; pp.1-2 foliated in pencil; many pages blank).

MS.7922

Scrap-book containing newspaper and journal cuttings, ephemera of the British Red Cross and Indian Voluntary Aid Contingent, manuals and handbooks on first aid, off prints, invitations, leaflets, 3 photographs (of casualty evacuation training). Much relates to the development of the civil and military voluntary medical services prior to and during the First World War. Subjects covered are: work of the British Red Cross Society, including ambulance and field hospital demonstrations at Brooklands motor racing track, Weybridge, and the Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, 1914, recruitment, training, first aid manuals, formation of Voluntary Aid Detachments (V.A.D.s) pre-First World War, and nursing services; work of St John Ambulance Association; recruitment of women into the voluntary nursing services during the War; raising of an Indian Students Field Ambulance Corps in 1914 organised by Mahatma K Gandhi and trained by Cantlie and formation of the Indian Voluntary Aid Contingent upon outbreak of hostilities between England and Germany in August; foundation of the College of Ambulance in 1914; early First World War battles in which the London Scottish took part; conference on Public Morals, Jul 1910; Cantlie's views on the physical deterioration of Londoners and degeneration of the national physique, fitness and health, children's and adults' clothing especially the benefits of kilts for young boys; Cantlie's experiences in Egypt as part of the medical mission against the cholera epidemic in 1883; Cantlie's work in Hong Kong including raising of the Hong Kong Volunteers and ambulance training, activities at the College of Medicine for Chinese and on the new Sanitary Board in Hong Kong; bubonic plague epidemic in Hong Kong 1894; political events in China including the health of the Chinese Emperor, the overthrow of the Manchu dynasty in Feb 1912, the new Republic of China and its first President Sun Yat Sen; reviews of Cantlie's book *Sun Yat Sen and the Awakening of China* 1912; first aid for tropical ailments; Cantlie's invention of a protective face mask for gas attacks; Canadian Cantlie cousins, particularly Lieutenant-Colonel George S Cantlie D.S.O., V.D. who led the Canadian Black Watch (Royal Highland Regiment) in France during the First World War; statistics of plague mortality in India 1913. Also contains tributes to Cantlie and Order of Service, 1 Jun 1926.

1887-1935.

1 volume.

133ff.

MS.7923

Scrap-book containing newspaper and journal cuttings, lecture leaflets, invitations to

functions and meetings, programmes and greeting cards. Subjects covered are: general health of the nation including Cantlie's views on the causes of physical degeneration of the English, health benefits of kilts for boys and men, personal and domestic hygiene and 'physical jerks' for elderly men; tropical diseases and medicine; first aid, ambulance dogs and the Royal Army Medical Corps (Volunteers) London companies; Sun Yat Sen's stay in London in 1905, when he was wanted by the Chinese government as a dangerous revolutionary; devastation of the German post-War economy. Much of the ephemera is generated by Cantlie's membership of the Caledonian Society of London, Aberdeen University Club of London and the London Morayshire Club. Also contains order of service for Sir Henry Irving's funeral, 20 Oct 1905 [Cantlie reviewed his book *Japanese Physical Training* [Jiu-Jitsu] in 1904], and *The Book Plate* Vol 1 No 2, the journal of the "Odd Volumes" Society of Hong Kong, 27 Feb 1895. Index blank.

1894-1921 [contents mainly cover 1903-1906].

1 volume.

84ff. (Printed pp.1-152; index foliated in pencil pp.1-6; front and end page; blank from p.48-152; 5 loose items between pp.42-43).

MS.7924

Scrap-book containing newspaper and journal cuttings. Subjects covered are: the College of Ambulance, first aid displays, x-ray motor ambulance service; Burns Societies events and Scottish social events in London; reviews of book *The Conquest of Disease* (John Lane, London: 1925) by David Masters with foreword by Cantlie; views on compulsory smallpox vaccination; political events in China including the Boxer Movement, the Revolution and role of Yuan Shi Kai and Sun Yat Sen, Cantlie's views on the revolution; memorial service in London on death of Chinese President Sun Yat Sen, 1925; extracts of Cantlie's "Wandering's through India" on his travels with his wife; general health and medical matters including fitness benefits of sports, dancing and music, clothing for boys and girls, and exercise for the elderly; plague in the East, including Chinese recipe for cure of bubonic plague.

c.1890s-1925.

1 volume.

26ff.

MS.7925

Scrap-book containing newspaper and journal cuttings and some programmes, invitations and cartoon illustrations. Mainly contains reviews of Cantlie's book *Physical Efficiency. A Review of the deleterious effects of Town Life upon the population of Britain, with suggestions for their arrest* (London: Putnam, 1906), a manual for physical health, concentrating on Cantlie's views on boys' and girls' clothing, health benefits of kilted skirts for young boys, the decreasing birth rate, high infant mortality and decline of the Anglo-Saxon race, shrinking size of families, the evils of polluted city air, Eton jackets, bottle-feeding of infants, comforters and perambulators, and the health benefits of walking for the middle-aged, the Norfolk jacket, singing and dancing. Subjects also covered in the scrap-book are: Cantlie's views on the degeneration of Londoners, exercise for the elderly, the

perils of cigarette smoking; medical practice in the tropics; the ambulance movement and College of Ambulance established by Cantlie in 1914; obituaries of Cantlie and Sir George Evatt, co-founder of the Volunteer R.A.M.C., 1883. Includes two cartoons of Cantlie from the *Charing Cross Hospital Gazette*, c.1899.

1905-1926. Index blank.

1 volume, 1 file.

103ff. (Index foliated in pencil pp.1-6; printed pp.1-152, blank from pp.50-152, with attached inserts foliated in pencil pp.1-5; front and end page. 14 loose pages of cuttings placed in a separate file).

MS.7925/1

Scrap-book.

1905-1926.

1 volume.

89ff. (Index foliated in pencil pp.1-6; printed pp.1-152, blank from pp.50-152, with attached inserts foliated in pencil pp.1-5; front and end page).

MS.7925/2

File of loose pages from MS.7925/1.

1905-1926.

1 file.

14ff.

MS.7926

Scrap-book containing newspaper and journal cuttings on diseases spread and pest problems caused by insects (notably housefly, mosquitoes, locusts and tse tse fly) and rats in Britain and abroad, and methods of extermination. Also includes articles on plague in India since the late 19th century and rabbit infestation in Australia.

1908. [Some cuttings pasted onto inside of front and back covers].

1 volume.

29ff.

MS.7927

Volume containing newspaper and journal cuttings of obituaries of Sir James Cantlie, d.29 May 1926.

1926. 1 volume.

22ff.

MS.7928-7933: Loose scrap-book pages, 1897-1955

These were probably compiled by Cantlie, his wife or by both of them. The ones which post-date his death were probably compiled by another family member.

6 bundles.

MS.7928

Loose scrap-book pages containing newspaper and journal cuttings on Burns Night and other social events organised by Scottish societies in London, with which Cantlie was involved, including the London Aberdeen Association, London Burns Club, London Aberdeen, Banff, and Kincardine Association, and the Aberdeen University Club of London.

1897-1921.

1 bundle.

6ff.

MS.7929

Loose scrap-book pages containing newspaper and journal cuttings. Subjects covered are: Cantlie's use of a tuning-fork instead of a stethoscope to detect disease (he recommended placing a tuning-fork against the body of a patient to gauge the precise limits of the liver by the tones given out); proposals to establish a Ronald Ross Institute of Research in Tropical diseases; diseases spread by vermin (rodents and plague); cancer and cockroaches; reviews of *The Conquest of Disease* by David Masters (John Lane, 1925) which contained a foreword by Cantlie; reviews of *New Cancer Facts* by David Masters (John Lane, The Bodley Head, 1925) which contained a foreword by Cantlie and was partly an account of the researches of Dr Louis Sambon on the causes of cancer (germ theory and "cancer houses" **see SA/CRC/N.1/2**), foundation of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene and reports of meetings 1920-1921; women's clothing; life insurance in the tropics.

1909-1925.

1 bundle.

13ff.

MS.7930

Loose scrap-book pages containing newspaper and journal cuttings. Subjects covered are: development of first aid methods and training; Cantlie's call for general first aid teaching to whole population; the ambulance movement and Cantlie's role; work of the Red Cross Society and College of Ambulance in the First World War and after; mobile x-ray unit of the Mobile X-Ray Ambulance Section of the College of Ambulance, presented by the Eccentric Club, 1921; Cantlie's recommendation that first aid be taught as a special branch of surgery; proposal for a 'parson's ambulance corps'; new style of moveable army hut/emergency hospital; Cantlie's endorsement of a machine for armless men; Royal patronage of the College of Ambulance including a V.A.D. organised by Princess Mary during the War comprising 30 personal friends meeting twice weekly at Buckingham Palace to receive a

course of lectures by Cantlie on first aid; funeral service of Princess Christian (daughter of Queen Victoria and former President of the College of Ambulance) at St George's Chapel, Windsor, 16 Jun 1923, attended by Cantlie; memorial for Sun Yat Sen in London, Apr 1925; announcement of betrothal of Princess Mary to Viscount Lascelles D.S.O., eldest son of the Earl of Harewood, Nov 1921; work of V.A.D.s in London during the First World War; Cantlie's 'physical jerks' for the elderly men and comments against babies' comforters (dummies) and perambulators (Cantlie said that babies should be carried by their mothers or nannies and not stuck in the pram with a hot water bottle which is at first too hot then cools down).

1911-1925.

1 bundle.

29ff.

MS.7931

Loose scrap-book pages containing newspaper and journal cuttings. Subjects covered are: Cantlie's opinion that the Chinese custom of feeding babies rice water rather than milk is the healthier as is taking them out in all kinds of weather, (he uses the example of 18-month old daughter of Soake Alfred Sze, late Chinese minister in London, calling her the healthiest baby in London, 1921); diagnoses by tuning-fork (Cantlie claimed that a 'C sharp' liver is a healthy one); Sun Yat Sen, mainly reports of his death in 1925 which recall when he was kidnapped outside and imprisoned in the Chinese Legation in Portland Place, London, 1896, and his rescue by Dr Cantlie; Chinese politics and the overthrow of the imperial rulers; reviews of book *Sun Yat Sen and the Awakening of China* by Cantlie and C Sheridan Jones (Jarrold, 1912); death of Cantlie.

1912-1925.

1 bundle.

9ff.

MS.7932

Loose scrap-book pages containing newspaper and journal cuttings. Subjects covered are: deaths and obituaries of Lady Cantlie, O.B.E, (d.24 Dec 1921), James Cantlie, (d.28 May 1926), James A Cantlie, Montreal industrial pioneer, (d.17 Dec 1924), and Colonel G S Cantlie, D.S.O., V.D., C.D., Black Watch Senior Canadian Highland Unit, (Royal Highland Regiment), son of J A Cantlie, (d.1955); wedding of Sir James and Lady Cantlie's second son Commander Colin Cantlie, D.S.C., R.N., Jan 1921 (to Nancy Calder); reviews of biography of *Sir James Cantlie: A Romance in Medicine* by Neil Cantlie and George Seaver (Murray, 1939) which highlight Cantlie's friendship with Sun Yat Sen and his services to medicine.

1918-1955.

1 bundle.

24ff.

MS.7933

Loose scrap-book pages containing newspaper and journal cuttings. The majority of articles were generated by Cantlie's lectures and publications on public health matters. Subjects covered are: general health matters including national degeneracy, the health of Londoners, dangers of cigarette smoking, effects of smoking on the heart, defence of nicotine and tobacco in pipes and cigars, increase in women smokers, spread of diseases by rats and mice and disease and Cantlie's praise of women who scream at the sight of rodents because they 'instinctively' know that they carry disease, hygiene lessons in the Bible and Mosaic laws that forbid drinking of milk with fish or flesh (Cantlie claimed milk and milk puddings hindered the digestion of meat and that Moses was the first hygiene expert), benefits of pure wine and beer, hot food and drink as causes of dyspepsia and teeth decay, dangers of wasp and bee stings, poison face powders and bad effects of their absorption into the digestive system, condemnation of trade unions as 'slackers societies' or 'leagues of loiterers' and the cause of laziness, national degeneracy, weakened hearts and tooth decay; fitness including the benefits of dancing, brisk walking, long walks, 'physical jerks' for elderly men, women's fitness, secrets of long life, exercise as a cure for heart trouble; health aspects of clothing including disadvantages of women's high heeled shoes, perils of brimless women's hats in the sunshine, health benefits of kilts for boys, the 'evil' of double braces, benefits of corsets that are made to fit the body; activities of Scottish societies in London.

1920-1925.

1 large bundle.

104ff.

MS.7934: Letters from Sun Yat Sen, 1906-1921

Photocopies of Sun Yat Sen's letters to Dr and Mrs Cantlie. Written from Paris (1906); Penang, (1910); on board SS *Korea* from San Francisco to Honolulu (1910); Nanking (1912); Tokyo (1913, 1915-1916); Shanghai (1918-c.1920); Canton (1921). Mainly relate to Chinese political matters including the revolution in China and the new Republic; the War in Europe and the cost in lives (Sen condemns the bloodshed); policies of Yuan Shi Kai; England's policy towards China; current social and economic conditions in China; his book *The International Development of China* (1921), dedicated to James and Mrs Cantlie, and his attempts to have it published in England and America and have Lord Curzon write the introduction; child slavery in Hong Kong. Letters also cover Sun Yat Sen's personal life, his family, schooling for his children and his second marriage. Ms and ts letters, dated 22 Mar 1910-12 Aug 1921. MS.7934/10, from Sun Yat Sen to Mrs Cantlie, 4 Jun 1915, includes original letter.

1910-1921.

1 file.

40ff. (17 letters, all but 5 are duplicated. Letter MS.7934/10, is incomplete. Letter MS.7934/14, is from Rosamund, Sen's wife).

MS.7935/1-16: Orders, Awards, Certificates, Appointments, [c.1883]-1920

Awarded to Cantlie unless otherwise stated.

21 items.

- MS.7935/1 Certificate of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Egypt, in honour of Cantlie's services during the cholera epidemic. Mar 1885. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/2 Certificate of appointment as Surgeon-Commandant, Volunteer Forces, Medical Staff Corps, from 1 Apr 1885. Mar 1885. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/3 Certificate of Commission as Surgeon of the Hong Kong Volunteer Corps, conferred by the Governor of Hong Kong, with ms. covering letter from the Colonial Secretary. Mar 1888. 1 certificate, 1 letter.
- MS.7935/4 Certificate of Commission as Surgeon-Captain of the Field Battery in the Hong Kong Volunteer Corps, conferred by the Governor of Hong Kong, with ts. covering letter signed by the Colonial Secretary. May-Jul 1893. 1 certificate, 1 letter.
- MS.7935/5 Certificate of appointment as Honorary Surgeon in the St John Ambulance Brigade, conferred by the St John Ambulance Association and Ambulance Brigade. Jul 1896. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/6 Certificate of appointment as Surgeon-Lieutenant of the Volunteer Forces, (7th Middlesex (London Scottish) Volunteer Rifle Corps), from 2 Dec 1896 (after Cantlie's return from Hong Kong). Dec 1896. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/7 Certificate of appointment as District Chief Surgeon, St John Ambulance Brigade. Nov 1907. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/8 Imperial Ottoman Order of Osmanieh (4th class), conferred on Cantlie by the Khedive of Egypt: Original award, in Turkish, dated 21 Nov 1908, with envelope; certificates of private permission from the King listing the occasions Cantlie can wear the Insignia of the Order, Dec 1908 and Nov 1910 (reduced to occasions of the conferring country only in 1910). 3 certificates, 1 envelope.
- MS.7935/9 Certificate of appointment as Colonel in the Territorial Force, from 1 April 1908 (1st London Territorial Division, Royal Army Medical Corps). Signed Aug 1910, dated on front Jan 1909. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/10 Certificate of admission as Knight of Grace of the Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem in England, by The Grand Priory of the Order of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem in England. Mar 1909. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/11 Certificate of membership of the Royal Society for the Encouragement of Arts, Manufactures and Commerce. Nov 1911. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/12 Grant of K.B.E. Jan 1918. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/13 Grant of O.B.E. to Mabel Barclay, Lady Cantlie. Jan 1919. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/14 Award to [Mabel?] Cantlie of the Belgian 'Medaille de la Reine Elisabeth avec croix rouge' for services during the War. Jul 1919. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/15 Certificate of the Order of St John of Jerusalem to Lady Cantlie, O.B.E., in recognition of services during the War. N.d., [c.1919]. 1 certificate.
- MS.7935/16 Letter of notification from the Italian Red Cross Delegation in London of award of the Bronze Medal of Merit of the Italian Red Cross for services rendered to the General Delegation in providing premises for their office (56

Queen Anne St, London, W1) on generous terms. May 1920. 1 letter.

**MS.7936/1-25 The Volunteer Medical Staff Corps, Ambulance and First Aid
Movement in Britain, 1884-1954**

Miscellaneous loose papers originally found grouped together.

46 items.

- MS.7936/1 Printed page listing names of a deputation from the Volunteer Medical Organisation, (including Cantlie). Feb 1884. 1 page.
- MS.7936/2 Letter from Buckingham Chandos, Chairman, Executive Council, International Health Exhibition London 1884, asking Cantlie to write the handbook on 'Accidental Injuries: their prevention and first management'. Apr 1884. 1 letter.
- MS.7936/3 Memoranda from the Medical Department, War Office, requesting names of persons suitable to command the new Volunteer Medical Staff Corps and appointing Cantlie as Surgeon-Commandant. Mar 1885. 2 memoranda.
- MS.7936/4 Print of ink drawings of stretcher bearers of the Volunteer Medical Staff Corps, by "Algy: L: Newark". 1886. 1 page.
- MS.7936/5 Ticket admitting "Mr Brown and friends" to inspection by Lord Wolseley, of Charing Cross Hospital Ambulance Co, 5 Jul [no year], at St George's Barracks, Trafalgar Square. N.d. [c.1880s]. 1 ticket.
- MS.7936/6 Invitation to Mr and Mrs Cantlie to opening ceremony of the New Head Quarters of the London Companies Volunteer Medical Staff Corps, Calthorpe St, Gray's Inn Road. [c.1880s]. 1 invitation.
- MS.7936/7 Printed circular to raise money for the Volunteer Medical Staff Corps by Sir Guyer Hunter, K.C.M.G., Surgeon-General, Hon. Commandant Volunteer Medical Staff Corps, and James Cantlie, Surgeon-Commandant. N.d., [c.mid to late 1880s]. 1 circular.
- MS.7936/8 Illustrations of stretcher-bearing, cart ambulances, operating tents, based on Cantlie's ideas and work. N.d., [c.1880s-1914]. 1 set of illustrations (8ff.).
- MS.7936/9 Two black and white photographs of a review of the Volunteer Medical Staff Corps. N.d., [c.1880s-1914]. 2 photographs.
- MS.7936/10 Cantlie's ts./ms. draft account of the history of the Volunteer Medical Service Corps and his role in its raising, dated 1891, Hong Kong. (In a somewhat disordered state). 1891. 1 ts./ms. 126ff: preface 2ff., "chapter I" 24ff., "chapter III" 45ff., "chapter IV" foliated 25-81 with 37 missing, 55ff.
- MS.7936/11 Course programme of the Volunteer Ambulance School of Instruction. Dec 1896. 1 item.
- MS.7936/12 Programme for an inaugural Smoking Concert given by the members of the

- Cantlie Club (3rd London (City of London) Field Ambulance). Feb 1909. 1 programme card.
- MS.7936/13 Annotated ts., probably by Cantlie, on the importance of first aid knowledge and training for the general public. N.d., [c.1900-1910]. 1 ts. (3ff.).
- MS.7936/14 Programme of songs for a reception at Marlborough House. [On the back of card is written "Queen Alexandra, Princess Christian, Princess Beatrice and Princess Victoria received and shook hands with the members of the Red Cross Voluntary Aid Detachments. We went and Hamish was especially introduced"]. Jul 1912. 1 card.
- MS.7936/15 Programme of British Red Cross Society Surrey Branch, Chertsey Division, Field Display, Brooklands Race Course, Weybridge, (in the presence of H.M. Queen Alexandra and H.I.M. the Empress Marie Feodorovna of Russia) with letters of congratulation from Henry Streatfield, G Locke King and Frederick Treves. Jun 1914. 1 pamphlet, 3 letters.
- MS.7936/16 Letter from F.E.G. Ponsonby, Privy Purse Office, Buckingham Palace, to Sir Frederick Treves, thanking him for arranging a British Red Cross stretcher party from the railway carriage to ambulance and ambulance to the Palace. [King injured in France. Cantlie had removed rank, medals, etc. to serve as stretcher bearer]. Nov 1915. 1 letter.
- MS.7936/17 A collection of letters and Christmas cards from the Princess Royal, Princess Mary, including thanks to Cantlie for his lectures on first aid at Buckingham Palace, 1917, for birthday and other gifts, and for an invitation to become President of the College of Ambulance in place of the late Princess Christian, 1923 (turned down due to other commitments). 1917-1926. 12 items.
- MS.7936/18 Ms. record of a talk on the War work of the London 110 (V.A.D.) and training at the College of Ambulance from 1914, by Mabel Cantlie, Commandant. [c.1918/19]. 1 ms. (6ff.).
- MS.7936/19 Appeal for the College of Ambulance in Vere Street to become a national institution: annotated ts., printed proof, and off-print of appeal published in *The Times*, 21 Oct 1919. (£100,000 was required for refurbishment of new premises in Queen Anne Street). 1919. 3 items (appeal document 3ff.).
- MS.7936/20 Recruitment notice of the 3rd London (City of London) Field Ambulance, Royal Army Medical Corps, Territorial Army, 56th (1st London) Division, for a new peace time establishment. (This is the detachment which had grown out of Cantlie's original V.M.S.C. detachment from London Hospital volunteers). c.1919. 1 notice.
- MS.7936/21 College of Ambulance, programme of Classes and Lectures, Spring Term 1922. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7936/22 British Red Cross Society, printed minutes of statutory meeting of council including number of Red Cross training manuals sold to date. May 1925. 1 item.
- MS.7936/23 Letter from Sir Arthur Stanley, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the British Red Cross Society, thanking Cantlie, on his retirement, for his services as teacher of the Red Cross Ambulance Classes and asking him to remain on the Council and Executive Committee and post as an examiner in ambulance

work, with copy of Cantlie's reply, (first page only, end seems missing). Aug 1925. 2 letters.

- MS.7936/24 New Year greeting card from Cantlie, asking his friends to "further the cause of First Aid by becoming Good Samaritans during 1926", featuring a photograph of a tablet of honour sent from Canton in 1911 thanking Cantlie for helping to secure the liberation of Sun Yat Sen from detention at the Chinese Legation in London. 1926. 1 card.
- MS.7936/25 Letter from British Red Cross Society Vice-Chairman, to Lieutenant General Sir Neil Cantlie, K.C.B., K.B.E., M.C., Ch.B., F.R.C.S., thanking him for loan of a reprint of address by Cantlie to a meeting of the Polytechnic, Regent Street, London, 9 Sept 1914, prior to the Polytechnic's decision to set up a fund for the foundation of the College of Ambulance and Humanitarian Corps to render "First Aid to those in Need" in recognition of Cantlie's life-long devotion to Ambulance work. (2 copies of address attached). Dec 1954. 1 letter, 2 addresses.

MS.7937/1-23: Cantlie's work and activities in Hong Kong, [1879]-1925

Miscellaneous loose papers originally found grouped together.

31 items.

- MS.7937/1 Transcription and translation: of a card, 19 Feb 1879, from Li Hung Chang, Imperial Commissioner of the Ja-tsing dynasty, Grand Tutor of the Heir apparent, Grand Secretary of the Cabinet, governor General of Chilali, Earl of Suh-i of the first rank, to Governor of the English Colony of Hong Kong, John Pope [Nemussy], acknowledging receipt of a cover. N.d., [1879]. 1 item.
- MS.7937/2 Signed and witnessed partnership agreement, between Cantlie, and Patrick Manson and William Hartigan of Hong Kong, for joint medical practice in Hong Kong. Feb 1887. 1 agreement.
- MS.7937/3 Invitation to the College of Medicine for Chinese Hong Kong Inaugural Address by Patrick Manson, M.D. L.L.D., Dean, in the City Hall, 1 Oct 1887. 1887. 1 invitation.
- MS.7937/4 College of Medicine for Chinese, Hong Kong. Constitution, curriculum and text of Inaugural Address of the Dean (Patrick Manson) on 1 Oct 1887. c.1888. 1 booklet.
- MS.7937/5 'College of Medicine for Chinese, Act of Incorporation' draft ms. by Cantlie. (Incorporation did not take place until 1907). [c.1888]. 1 ms. (10ff.).
- MS.7937/6 Letter to Cantlie from unknown correspondent of Tientsin, on matters regarding the College of Medicine for Chinese, Hong Kong, including Li Hang Chang as a new patron. (Incomplete). Sep 1889. 1 letter.
- MS.7937/7 *The China Mail*, 25 Jul 1892, detailed report of a dinner at Mount Austin Hotel to celebrate the first students graduating from the College of Medicine for the Chinese, including Sun Yat Sent, and menu card. Jul 1892. 1 card, 1

newspaper.

- MS.7937/8 Pamphlet of an address by Cantlie on the inaugural meeting of the Hong Kong "Odd Volumes" Society (a literary society/book club). Mar 1893. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7937/9 Black and white photograph [torn out of a publication] of students of the College of Medicine, Hong Kong, 1893, and Cantlie. (Sun Yat Sen left in 1892 so not in this picture). c.1893. 1 page.
- MS.7937/10 *Overland China Mail*, 19 Jul 1894, letters in reply to Cantlie on the plague in Hong Kong, and other articles on plague cases and statistics. Jul 1894. 1 section of newspaper.
- MS.7937/11 Papers re Cantlie's departure from Hong Kong in Feb 1896, resignation as Dean of the College and proposal to return to England to raise a fund for the endowment of the College, including letter from John C Thomson, Secretary to the College, printed address autographed, from 'the Court, Senate, Licentiates and Students of the College of Medicine for Chinese and from the Clinical Staff of the Alice Memorial and Nethersole Hospitals', articles and reports in the *Overland China Mail*, 13 Feb 1896, paying tribute to Cantlie, and tribute from "Ye Cronies" of Hong Kong. Jan-Feb 1896. 6 items.
- MS.7937/12 Photocopy of a letter from Patrick Manson to Cantlie promising to help in the scheme [?for an endowment fund for the College of Medicine for the Chinese] and in raising £5000. Jul 1896. 1 page.
- MS.7937/13 Letter from Cantlie (probably to one of his sisters) on Sun Yat Sen's kidnap and imprisonment by the Chinese Legation in London. Most of first page is missing (torn out). Oct 1896. 1 letter.
- MS.7937/14 Poem entitled 'Li Hung on his travels' in 'Pidgin English', by Cantlie. Annotated draft. (About Li Hung Chang). N.d., [c.1896-1901]. 1 page.
- MS.7937/15 Letter to Sun Yat Sen from the Colonial Secretary, Hong Kong, J.H. Stewart Lockhart, stating that he will be arrested under an order of banishment issued in 1896 if he lands in the British Colony of Hong Kong seeking asylum. Oct 1897. 1 letter.
- MS.7937/16. 'Jubilee Song, June "a tight little Island"', ms. by Cantlie on Hong Kong. N.d., [1890s]. 1 ms. (4ff.).
- MS.7937/17 Ms. notes paying tribute to James and Lady Cantlie and their relationship, by a unknown friend who, according to the first page, lived in the Cantlies' house in Hong Kong. Including anecdotes such as a visit of Dr Sun Yat Sen. N.d. [?1890s-1926]. 1 ms. (5ff.).
- MS.7937/18 Hong Kong College of Medicine, Appeal for an Endowment Fund, by F.H. May, Rector, and J.C. Thomson, Secretary. "Private proof" written in ink on the top. Jul 1907. 1 item.
- MS.7937/19 Transcript of covering letter and circular letter of appeal by Cantlie to the China Association, to subscribe to the fund to support foundation of a University for Hong Kong and to secure the incorporation of the College of Medicine in the University (specifically to fund chairs of anatomy and physiology). Apr 1909. 1 transcript (2ff.).

- MS.7937/20 Ms. copy of letter by Cantlie to Editor of *The Times* concerning their reporting of the revolutionary movement in China, his views on the election of Yuan Shih Kai as President and reasons for acquiescence of revolutionaries such as Dr Sun Yat Sen in the appointment of this representative of the 'old China', and Yuan Shih Kai's history. Dec 1911. 1 letter (6ff.).
- MS.7937/21 Telegram to Cantlie from Dr Sun Yat Sen, protesting against the conclusion of the Chinese Reorganisation Loan. He condemns the assassination of Nationalist leader Sungchiaojen in Shanghai ("in which the Peking Government was seriously implicated") and the "unconstitutional" negotiation of a loan for £25,000,000 with the Quintuple Group by the Peking Government. He appeals to foreign powers to exert their influence in the preservation of peace in the Chinese Republic by preventing financiers and bankers from providing the Peking Government with funds which will "undoubtedly" be used "in waging war against [the] people" and the Republic, thus plunging the country into a devastating conflict which may consequently also affect foreign interests in China. With letter from Foreign Office returning the telegram to Cantlie. May 1913. 1 telegram (9ff.), 1 letter.
- MS.7937/22 Chinese Students' Society Annual Dinner programme, with notes by Cantlie for his guest speech and autographed on the back by various attendees. Mar 1922. 1 programme.
- MS.7937/23 Obituary of Dr Sun Yat-Sen (1866-1925), and Programme of Memorial Service (mainly in Chinese). 1925. 2 items.

MS.7938/1-25: Miscellaneous material, c.1870-1984 and n.d.

29 items.

MS.7938/1-19: Dated material, c.1870-1984

23 items.

- MS.7938/1 Autographs of Magstrand Class, University of Aberdeen, session 1869-1870, including Cantlie. (This is a key to a group portrait which is not included in the collection). c.1870. 1 page.
- MS/7938/2 Booklet of testimonials in favour of Cantlie as candidate for the Chair of Surgery in the University of Aberdeen. 1882. 1 booklet.
- MS.7938/3 'The Army Medical Service', a paper read by Cantlie before the Charing Cross Hospital Medical Society, with a record of the discussion that followed. Cantlie proposes an Army Medical School be established where students who have passed their primary examinations can live and study (this later became Millbank) and that medical men must have official rank. He also states that dentistry should be taught at Netley. Nov 1897. 1 ms. (pages numbered 1-16).
- MS.7938/4 Leaflet advertising a lecture "Things Chinese" illustrated by lantern slides and Chinese curios, to be delivered by Dr Sun Yat Sen and Cantlie, 11 Mar, at St

- Martin's Town Hall, for the Charing Cross Hospital Special Appeal Fund. Mounted on cardboard. [1897]. 1 leaflet mounted on card.
- MS.7938/5 Charing Cross Hospital Annual Dinner of past and present students, dinner card, with notes for a speech written on front and back in pencil. Oct 1898. 1 card.
- MS.7938/6 Booklet of testimonials in favour of Cantlie as candidate for the Appointment of Surgeon to the Seamen's Hospital Society, Greenwich. 1899. 1 booklet.
- MS.7938/7 Statement by the Seamen's Hospital Society, for the foundation of the London School of Tropical Medicine in connection with their Branch Hospital in the Royal Victoria and Albert Docks, with reprinted press articles. Annotated proof. N.d. c.1899. 1 item.
- MS.7938/8 Garrison Theatre [Hong Kong] programme of lectures for Oct-Nov, including Cantlie "Scottish song and history". N.d., c.1890s. 1 page.
- MS.7938/9 Letter to Cantlie from the Royal Colonial Institute (R.C.I.) Secretary, inviting a more detailed proposal from Cantlie regarding his suggestion for the formation of a Colonial Medical Association under the auspices of the R.C.I. May 1902. 1 letter.
- MS.7938/10 Letter to Cantlie from Lister excusing himself from Cantlie's "request" (details unknown) due to frail health. Jul 1904. 1 letter.
- MS.7938/11 Ms. of an address by Cantlie on the importance of tropical medicine in the British Empire, attached to draft minutes of a meeting convened by Cantlie in the Colonial Office, 4 Jan 1907, on the possibility of starting a Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, and First Annual Report of the Society's Council, 1908. 1907-1908. 3 items (17ff: ms. comprises 14ff.).
- MS.7938/12 Pellagra Investigation Committee. Introduction and statement of objectives by Cantlie, Honorary Secretary and Treasurer. (The committee was set up, following a proposal by Louis Sambon, in view of occurrence of pellagra in parts of the British Empire and a feeling that there should be an urgent "thorough scientific enquiry" into its etiology. Members of the Committee included many London School of Tropical Medicine staff plus Sir William Leishman, Sir Patrick Manson, the Italian Ambassador and Henry Wellcome. Mar 1910. 1 item.
- MS.7938/13 Tables and dinner list for the 'School Dinner' of the London School of Tropical Medicine (Seamen's Hospital Society) University of London, with Cantlie in the Chair. Oct 1910. 1 item.
- MS.7938/14 'Scott-Skinner' speech in honour of "The Strathspey King" Mr James Scott-Skinner, violin-playing promoter of Scottish music, praising Scottish culture and customs, (by Cantlie?). N.d., reference to 'the war' implies 1914-1918. 1 ts. (5ff.).
- MS.7938/15 Three letters to James Cantlie regarding his invention and specification for a Protective Face Mask (gas mask), from Allen and Hanbury's Ltd, makers of surgical instruments and sundries, and Southall Brothers and Barclay Ltd,

manufacturing chemists. May-Jun 1915. 3 letters.

- MS.7938/16 Draft sermon delivered by Cantlie at St Peters, Vere Street, London, W1, on the British hospital system the benefits of continuing the voluntary system and the perils of infectious diseases. For the [Hospice] Sunday Fund. N.d., reference to influenza killing more people in India than in the War on both sides, implies c.1919-early 1920s. 1 ts. (15ff.).
- MS.7938/17 Letter to Cantlie from William Will, Managing Director of Graphic Publications, Limited, forwarding an invitation from the Scots Club (composed of Scottish newspaper men in London) to be a guest with Sir Harry Lauder on 28 Jan 1921. Jan 1921. 1 letter.
- MS.7938/18 Programme card of the West London Medico-Chirurgical Society 58th Annual Dinner at the Royal College of Surgeons, with notes for a speech written in pencil, by [Colonel Cantlie?]. May 1949. 1 card.
- MS.7938/19 Photocopies of newspaper and magazine reviews of *The Quality of Mercy: The Lives of Sir James and Lady Cantlie* by Jean Cantlie Stewart (Allen and Unwin: 1983), with some comments annotated by [Jean Cantlie?]. 1983-1984. 1 set of photocopies (9ff.).

MS.7938/20-25: Undated items, n.d.

6 items.

- MS.7938/20 Draft ts., 'The Position of the Gall Bladder' by Cantlie, to demonstrating that the gall bladder occupies a central position in the liver. Annotated with corrections. N.d., ?post-1890s. 1 ts. (6ff.).
- MS.7938/21 Draft ts., 'Sprue. Symptoms, etiology, post-mortem appearances and treatment', article by Cantlie for the *Practitioner*. N.d., mention of a post-mortem in 1898 implies c.1898-1900. 1 ts. (16ff.).
- MS.7938/22 Draft ms. poem by Cantlie on Sir Patrick Manson (1844-1922) in tribute to his achievements, especially regarding malaria. N.d., ?post 1900. 1 page.
- MS.7938/23 Ms. on the dimensions, nature and workings of the liver, by Cantlie. (Some faded parts illegible). N.d. ?c.1900s. 1 ms. (8ff., pages numbered 1-16 by author).
- MS.7938/24 Poem by Cantlie on Sir Ronald Ross, the "saviour" from malaria. N.d., ?post-1900. 1 page.
- MS.7938/25 Ts., 'What has Burns done for Scotland?' by Cantlie, for a speech to the [?London Burns Society]. N.d. 1 ts. (4ff.).

MS.7939/1-25: Scottish Societies, 1907-1924 and n.d.

Programmes for annual dinners, concerts and festivals of Scottish societies and associations, mainly in London, of which Cantlie was a past or present senior office holder: the London Burns Club; London Aberdeen Banff & Kincardine Association; Caledonian Society of London; Royal Scottish Corporation; Scottish Clans Association of London; Ealing and

District Scottish Society; London Fife Association; London Dumfriesshire Association; "G" Company The London Scottish. Some annotated by Cantlie with notes for speeches or toasts.
1907-1924, and n.d.

25 items.

MS.7940/1-22 Publications by Cantlie, c.1870s-c.1918 and n.d.

Mainly off-prints of lectures and journal papers. Many are annotated.

25 items.

- MS.7940/1 'On a new arrangement of the right and left lobes of the liver', Anatomical Society of Great Britain and Ireland. N.d. c.mid-1870s. 1 pamphlet.
- MS/7940/2 'The effects of certain anatomical relations' a lecture delivered before the Medical Society, Charing Cross Hospital. N.d., c.1877-1887. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/3 *Degeneration Amongst Londoners* (London: Field & Tuer, The Leadenhall Press, E.C., 1885), a lecture delivered at the Parkes Museum of Hygiene, 27 Jan, 1885. 1885. 1 book.
- MS.7940/4 'The relations of the civil and military medical men in Britain', reprinted from *The Medical Press and Circular*. N.d. c.1880s. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/5 *Leprosy in Hong Kong* (Hong Kong: printed by Kelly & Walsh, Ld. and at Shanghai.-Yokohama.-Singapore. 1890). Autographed on fly leaf "from her brother James Cantlie" (beginning of dedication torn out). 1890. 1 book.
- MS.7940/6 'A Lecture on the Spread of Plague', delivered before the Epidemiological Society, 18 Dec 1896, reprinted from *The Lancet* 2 and 9 Jan 1897. 1897. 1 booklet.
- MS.7940/7 Annotated proof of 'Report on the physical and ethnological conditions under which leprosy occurs in China, the Malay Peninsula, the East Indian archipelago and the islands of the Pacific'. 1898. 1 proof (8ff.).
- MS.7940/8 'The organisation of the Colonial Medical Service of the Empire'. N.d., 2 Mar 1898 written in biro at end of text. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/9 'The Treatment of the Tropical Invalid in Great Britain', reprinted from *Treatment, A Journal of Practical Medicine and Surgery* Vol II, No II Aug 11 1898. 1898. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/10 'The plague', reprinted from *The Practitioner* Nov 1899. 1899. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/11 'Liver abscess and its treatment' reprinted from *International Clinics*. N.d., c.1899 (See 13.). 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/12 *Plague. How to Recognise, Prevent, and Treat Plague* (Cassell & Company, Limited: London, Paris, New York & Melbourne. 1900). 1900. 1 book.
- MS.7940/13 'Suprahepatic liver abscess' reprinted from *International Clinics*, Vol. IV, 11th series 1902. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/14 'The health of the people' reprinted from *The Practitioner*, Mar 1902.

1 pamphlet.

- MS.7940/15 'Tropical life as it affects life assurance' reprinted by the Life Assurance Medical Officers' Association, an adjourned discussion. (London: printed by C E Gray, 32 Kennington Park Road, SE, 1903). 1903. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/16 *Physical Efficiency, A review of the deleterious effects of town life upon the population of Britain, with suggestions for their arrest* (London & New York: G P Putnam's Sons, 1906). 1906. 1 book.
- MS.7940/17 *The Polyclinic*, Journal of the Medical Graduates' College, London, No I Vol II, Jan 1907, containing article 'Tropical hepatic ailments met with in British practice. Cases of abscesses of the liver in patients who have never been in the tropics'. Text of a lecture delivered at the Polyclinic, Oct 8, 1906. 1907. 1 journal article (3ff.).
- MS.7940/18 *Journal of the Royal Society of Arts*, No 3042 Vol LIX, 10 Mar 1911, containing article, 'Plague and its Spread', text of a paper read at the 13th Ordinary Meeting of the Society, and discussion following, pp.434-442. 1 journal.
- MS.7940/19 Pamphlet of speech on Robert Burns, at the London Burns Club. Printed for behoof (sic) of the Fochabers Branch of the parish Church Women's Guild for their sale, Sep 4th 1912. (Elgin: printed at "The Northern Scot" Office, 1912). 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/20 'The use of the tuning-fork in diagnosing the outlines of solid and hollow viscera of the chest and abdomen and of certain pathological conditions' (being an account of a demonstration at the L.S.T.M. to members of the International Medical Congress, Aug 1913), reprinted from *The Journal of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene* No. 2 Vol. XVII, Jan 15 1914. 4 articles (4 copies of same article).
- MS.7940/21 'Some aspects of surgery in the tropics' reprint of a paper read at a meeting of the Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene, 15 May 1914 and originally printed in the Society's *Transactions*, Jun 1914, Vol VII No 6 pp195-210. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7940/22 *First Aid Illustrated by 50 Diagrams in Colours with Explanatory Letterpress* compiled by Cantlie, KBE, etc. (London: John Bale, Sons & Danielsson, Ltd). N.d., post-1918. 1 pamphlet.

MS.7941/1-12: Publications by others, c.1870s-1925

14 items.

- MS.7941/1 *The Bones and Muscles of the Hand* by G. J. Witkowski MD, translated by James Cantlie, Assistant-Surgeon and Demonstrator of Anatomy, Charing Cross Hospital. From a pamphlet series entitled 'Human Anatomy and Physiology – Part IX' (London: Bailliere, Tindall, & Cox, King William Street, Strand). N.d., c.late-1870s. 1 pamphlet.

- MS.7941/2 International Health Exhibition Handbooks: *Ambulance Organization, Equipment, and Transport*, by Surgeon-Major G.J.H. Evatt, MD, Army Medical Staff. International Health Exhibition 1884. (Printed and published for the Executive Council of the International Health Exhibition, and for the Council of the Society of Arts, by William Clowes and Sons, Limited, 13 Charing Cross, SW, 1886). 1 book.
- MS.7941/3 'The ethnography of leprosy in the Far East' address by Sydney B.J. Skertchly Vice-President, Royal Society of Queensland, Mar 1897. (Based on work done jointly with Cantlie in Hong Kong). Autographed on front cover to Cantlie "from his old colleague SBJS, Jan 4. 1899. Brisbane". 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7941/4 Syllabus of the Seamen's Hospital Society, London School of Tropical Medicine for the sessions 1899-1900 (London: printed by E G Berryman & Sons, Steam Works, Blackheath Road, SE). 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7941/5 *The Charing Cross Hospital Gazette*, Vol 1 No 4 Oct 1899. p.52 "Cock O' the North" No. 3 in the Picture Gallery: cartoon of a bagpipe-playing bearded gentleman meant to be Cantlie. 1 journal.
- MS.7941/6 College of Ambulance Prospectus. N.d., ?c.1915. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7941/7 *The Triangular Bandage. (The application of the triangular bandage shown by words and diagrams)* by Howard M Preston, Demonstrator of the practical classes at the Polytechnic, Regent Street, in connection with the St John Ambulance Association and the British Red Cross Society, with introduction by Cantlie (London: John Bale, Sons & Danielsson, Ltd. 1916). Some diagrams have been cut out. 1 book.
- MS.7941/8 *A Compendium of Aids to First Aid (First-Aid Simplified and Tabulated)* by N Corbet Fletcher, M.B., M.R.C.S. With an introduction by James Cantlie. 3rd Edition. (London: Bale, Sons & Danielsson, Ltd. 1916). 1 book.
- MS.7941/9 College of Ambulance Prospectus. c.1920. 1 pamphlet.
- MS.7941/10 *Ambulance*, journal of the College of Ambulance, including report of funeral service of H.R.H. Princess Christian, a former President of the College of Ambulance. Jul 1923. 1 journal.
- MS.7941/11 *The Rejuvenation of Grandpa* by Lily Pike, pamphlet in 'The "Yorkshire Series" of Humorous Dialogues, sketches and Recitations Suitable for Sunday School and Band of Hope Entertainments', (John Blackburn Ltd., Publishers, 232 Cardigan Road, Leeds), with author's note to Cantlie that the sketch was inspired by accounts of the his physical drill classes, dated Oct 1924. 1 pamphlet, 1 note.
- MS.7941/12 Brochure of 'The British Institute of Physical Training (Instituted 1889), and with which is now incorporated The National Physical Recreation Society (Instituted 1885) and Sir James Cantlie's Physical "Jerks" (Instituted 1921)', (Aberdeen: The Rosemount Press, 1925). Two copies, one "Advanced Print of Brochure". 2 pamphlets.